

# THIRD QUARTER 2023 EARNINGS PRESENTATION

November 1, 2023



## **DISCLAIMER**

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal securities laws. These forward-looking statements are not historical facts but rather are based on ACRES Commercial Realty Corp.'s ("ACR's" or the "Company's") current beliefs, assumptions and expectations. These beliefs, assumptions and expectations can change as a result of many possible events or factors, not all of which are known to ACR or are within its control. If a change occurs, its business, financial condition, liquidity and results of operations may vary materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which reflect ACR's view only as of the date of this presentation. ACR uses words such as "anticipate," "expect," "intend," "plan," "believe," "seek," "estimate," "target," and variations of these words and similar expressions to identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to vary from its forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to:

- Changes in the industry, interest rates, the debt securities markets, real estate markets or the general economy;
- Increased rates of default and/or decreased recovery rates on its investments;
- The performance and financial condition of its borrowers;
- The cost and availability of its financings, which depend in part on its asset quality, the nature of
  its relationships with its lenders and other capital providers, its business prospects and outlook
  and general market conditions;
- The availability and attractiveness of terms of additional debt repurchases;
- Availability, terms and deployment of short-term and long-term capital;
- Availability of, and ability to retain, qualified personnel;
- Changes in its business strategy;
- Availability of investment opportunities in commercial real estate-related and commercial finance assets;
- The degree and nature of its competition;
- The resolution of its non-performing and sub-performing assets;
- The outbreak of widespread contagious disease, such as the novel coronavirus, COVID-19;
- The Company's ability to comply with financial covenants in its debt instruments;

- The adequacy of its cash reserves and working capital;
- The timing of cash flows, if any, from its investments;
- Unanticipated increases in financial and other costs, including a rise in interest rates;
- Its ability to maintain compliance with over-collateralization and interest coverage tests in its collateralized debt obligations ("CDOs") and/or collateralized loan obligations ("CLOs");
- Its dependence on ACRES Capital, LLC, its "manager", and ability to find a suitable replacement in a timely manner, or at all, if its manager or the Company were to terminate the management agreement;
- Environmental and/or safety requirements;
- Its ability to satisfy complex rules in order for ACR to qualify as a real estate investment trust ("REIT"), for federal income tax purposes and qualify for its exemption under the investment company act of 1940, as amended, and its ability and the ability of its subsidiaries to operate effectively within the limitations imposed by these rules;
- Legislative and regulatory changes (including changes to laws governing the taxation of REITs or the exemptions from registration as an investment company); and
- Other factors discussed under item IA. Risk factors in its annual report on form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 and those factors that may be contained in any subsequent filing ACR makes with the Securities and Exchange Commission.



# **DISCLAIMER**

#### Forward-Looking Statements (continued)

In light of these risks and uncertainties, the forward-looking events and circumstances discussed in this presentation might not occur and actual results, performance or achievement could differ materially from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. The Company undertakes no obligation, and specifically disclaims any obligation, to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### **Past Performance**

Past performance is not indicative of future results. There is no guarantee that any investment strategy referenced herein will work under all market conditions. Prior to making any investment decision, you should evaluate your ability to invest for the long-term, especially during periods of downturns in the market. You alone assume the responsibility of evaluating the merits and risks associated with any potential investment or investment strategy referenced herein.

#### **Notes on Presentation**

This presentation contains information regarding financial results that is calculated and presented on the basis of methodologies other than in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"), which management believes is relevant to assessing ACR's financial performance. Please refer to page 16 for the reconciliation of Net income (Loss), a GAAP financial measure, to Earnings Available for Distribution ("EAD"), a non-GAAP financial measure. Unless otherwise indicated, information included in this presentation is at or for the period ended September 30, 2023.

#### **Definitions**

Refer to page 19 for a description of certain terms not otherwise defined or footnoted, including EAD, Benchmark Rate, GAAP Book Value, and other key terms.

#### No Offer or Sale of Securities

This presentation is for informational purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of any offer to buy any securities of ACR or any other entity. Any offering of securities would be made pursuant to separate documentation and any such securities would not be offered or sold in the United States absent registration or an applicable exemption from registration requirements.



# **HIGHLIGHTS**

Manager is focused on delivering shareholder value through EAD¹ growth and share repurchases

Earnings and capital gains can be retained through tax assets to increase book value

Percentage of Multifamily-focused CRE in Loan Portfolio

76%

Per Share-Diluted GAAP Net Income / EAD

\$0.33 / \$0.73

Total Liquidity at September 30, 2023

\$104M

3Q23 Net CRE Loan Payoffs

\$45.3M

Book Value Per Share at September 30, 2023

\$25.07

# THIRD QUARTER RESULTS

#### **Financial Results**

\$0.33

GAAP net income per share-diluted Includes \$(0.23) due to \$2.0M provision for CECL reserves

\$0.73

EAD 1 for 3Q23

#### **Book Value**

\$25.07

GAAP book value

up from \$24.50 in 2Q23 and down from \$25.08 in 3Q22

12.8%

annual increase since ACRES acquisition in 3Q20

#### **CRE Loan Activity & CRE Portfolio**

\$1.9B

comprising 75 loans with a weighted average LTV of 75%

CRE loan portfolio

\$45.3M

of net loan repayments

8%

of the par value of the CRE loan portfolio is rated 4 or 5

97%

of the par value of the CRE loan portfolio is current on payments

\$168.7M

of net investments in real estate and properties held for sale

#### **Capitalization & Liquidity**

**78%** 

of asset-specific borrowings were comprised of non-recourse, non-mark-to-market CLO financings

\$104M

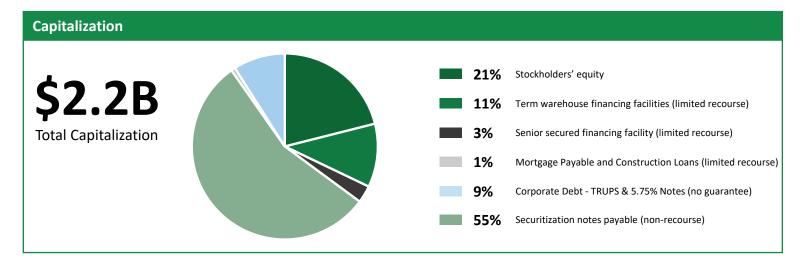
Total liquidity at September 30, 2023



# **BALANCE SHEET OVERVIEW**

3Q23 Balance Sheet Overview	
Total Assets (\$B)	\$2.3
Total Liquidity (\$M)	\$104.0
CRE Whole Loans, at par (\$B) WA Spread	<b>\$1.9</b> 3.91%
CECL Reserve – General (\$M) Per BV Share / Basis Points	<b>\$22.9</b> \$2.72/1.19%
CECL Reserve – Specific (\$M) Per BV Share / Basis Points	<b>\$4.7</b> \$0.56/0.24%
Investments in Real Estate (\$M) Number of Investments	<b>\$168.7</b>
Total Borrowings (\$B) Leverage Ratio	<b>\$1.7</b> 3.9x
Asset Specific Borrowings (\$B) WA Spread	<b>\$1.5</b> 1.93%
Corporate Debt (\$M) WA Coupon	<b>\$201.5</b> 6.72%
Preferred and Common Equity <sup>3</sup> (\$M) Dividend %: Preferred / Common	\$226.5/\$221.7 8.26% / NA







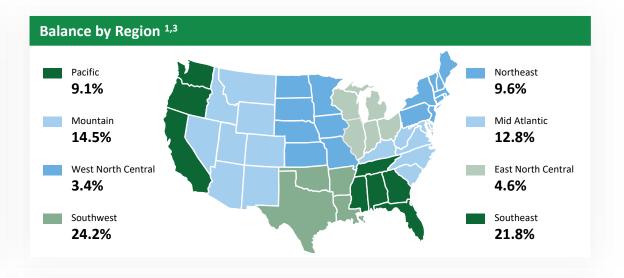
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> At September 30, 2023, \$15.5 million, or 1.4 million shares, were repurchased under the board authorized plan

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Includes \$10.5 million of non-controlling interests

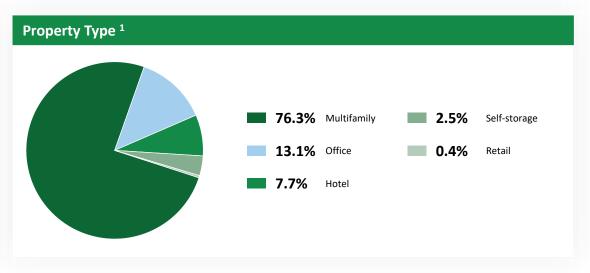


# **CRE LOAN PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW**

CRE Loan Summary <sup>1</sup>	
Loans held for investment, at amortized cost	\$1,920.2
CECL Reserves	(\$27.6)
CRE whole loans, floating-rate WA	1M BR + 3.91%
WA 1M BR Floor <sup>2</sup>	0.68%
WA CRE loan portfolio LTV	75%
Total number of CRE loans	75
Average CRE whole loan size, at par	\$26.0
WA Risk Rating, at par	2.6







<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All \$ amounts are in millions and the percentages for region and property type disclosures are based on total carrying value of the CRE loans

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Texas (24.2%) and Florida (15.5%) were the states with the highest concentrations. Based on regions identified by the National Council of Real Estate Investment Fiduciaries (NCREIF)



 $<sup>^2</sup>$  At September 30, 2023, all CRE whole loans are now indexed only to SOFR and the WA benchmark rate was 5.37%

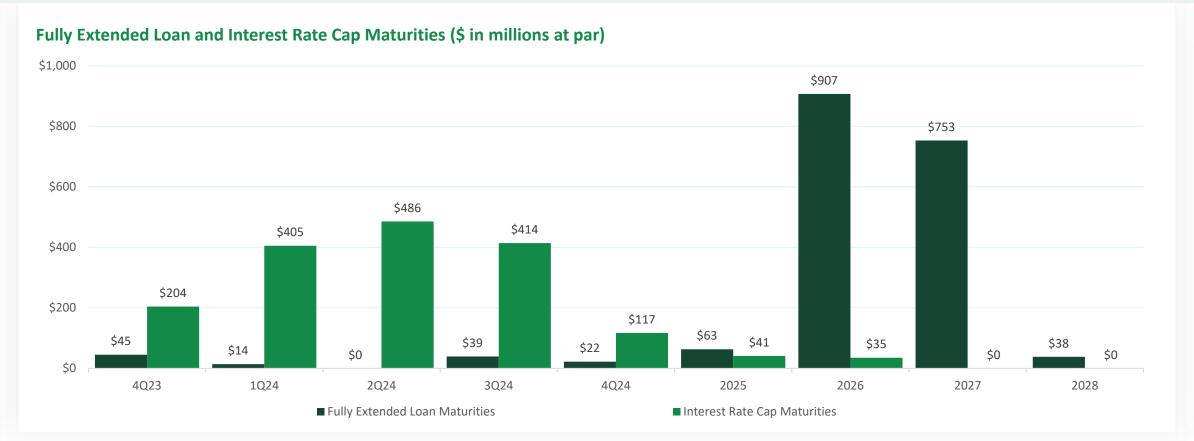
# **CRE LOAN PORTFOLIO MATURITY PROFILE**

# 3.0 years

Fully extended WA loan maturity 1,2

89%

of the par value of the portfolio has interest rate caps in place at September 30, 2023 3,4



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes loans in default at September 30, 2023

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Our current interest rate caps have maturities from October 2023 through July 2026



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Fully-extended maturity basis assumes borrower elects and qualifies for all extensions

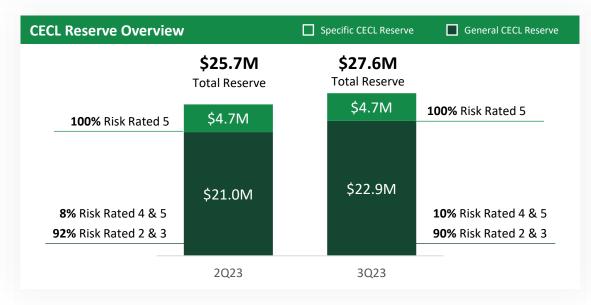
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Interest rate caps are contractually owned by the underlying borrower and supplement the property cash flows that collateralize the floating rate CRE loan portfolio

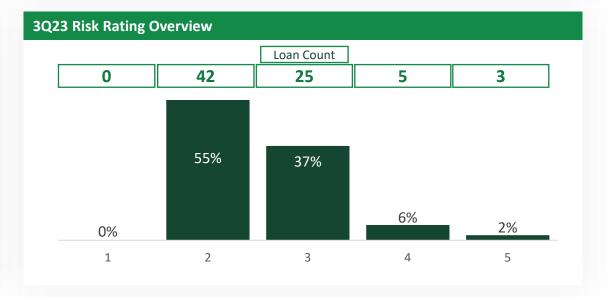
# **CRE LOAN RISK RATINGS AND CECL RESERVES**

of ACR's loans have a risk rating of 2 or 3 that are performing in line with or near underwritten expectations <sup>1</sup>

All but five of ACR's 75 loans are current on contractual payments through September 30, 2023









# **INVESTMENTS IN REAL ESTATE PROPERTIES**





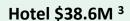
#### Office \$14.6M<sup>3</sup>

- 99K SF Class A office / life science/ lab space
- Equity investment in the northeast region
- · Lease up as life science / lab building
- Acquired in October 2021



#### Student Housing \$13.0M<sup>3</sup>

- · Existing structure and development of adjacent lot
- Equity investment in the southeast region
- Value add and development project
- Acquired in April 2022
- Construction commenced in the first quarter of 2023



- 388-key hotel next to a convention center
- Equity investment in the east north central region
- Conversion to a Hilton hotel and stabilization
- Acquired in April 2022



#### Multifamily \$14.2M<sup>3</sup>

- 12-acre parcel of land for multifamily development
- Equity investment in the northeast region
- Development of a multifamily complex
- Acquired in November 2021



#### Hotel \$39.8M <sup>3</sup>

- 279-key hotel next to a convention center
- Equity via lending activities in the northeast region
- Acquired the deed in November 2020
- Reclassified to held for sale as of September 30, 2022

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Represents value on date of acquisition

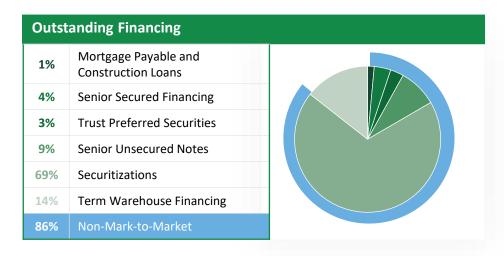


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Investments in real estate comprise six properties, four of which are held at depreciated/amortized cost basis and two of which are held for sale at lower of cost or fair value. Images exclude the \$20.9M property held for sale acquired via deed-in-lieu of foreclosure in June 2023.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Depreciation and amortization expense is \$933,000 for the 3rd quarter of 2023

# **CAPITALIZATION OVERVIEW**

Total Capitalization	\$2,187.0
Corporate WACC <sup>1</sup>	7.39%
Total Asset Specific Financing	\$1,539.3
WA Asset Specific Cost	BR + 1.93%
Term/Senior Secured Avail.	\$683.1
Recourse Debt Leverage	1.2x
Total Corporate Leverage	3.9x



	Capitalization							
\$ in Millions	Maximum Capacity	Amount	\$ Avail.	W. Avg. Coupon	Leverage Ratio			
Term Warehouse Financing <sup>2</sup>	\$500.0	\$250.5	\$247.6	BR + 2.69%	0.6x			
Senior Secured Financing <sup>2</sup>	500.0	61.4	435.5	BR + 3.78%	0.1x			
Mortgage Payable <sup>2</sup>	20.4	18.5	1.5	BR + 3.80%	0.1x			
Construction Loans								
Oceanview Life and Annuity Company <sup>3</sup>	48.0	(0.4)	46.7	BR + 6.00%	-			
Florida Pace Funding Agency	<u>15.5</u>	<u>5.4</u>	<u>10.1</u>	7.26%	-			
Total Construction Loans	63.5	5.0	56.8					
Senior Unsecured Notes	150.0	148.0	-	5.75%	0.3x			
Trust Preferred Securities	51.5	51.5	-	BR + 3.95%	0.1x			
Total Recourse Debt	\$1,285.4	\$534.9	\$741.4		1.2x			
Securitizations <sup>2</sup>	1,203.9	1,203.9	-	BR + 1.64%	2.7x			
Total Leverage <sup>4</sup>	\$2,489.3	\$1,738.8	\$741.4		3.9x			
Preferred Equity		226.5		8.26%				
Common Equity <sup>5</sup>		221.7						
Total Capitalization		\$2,187.0		7.39% <sup>1</sup>				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Includes \$10.5 million of non-controlling interests



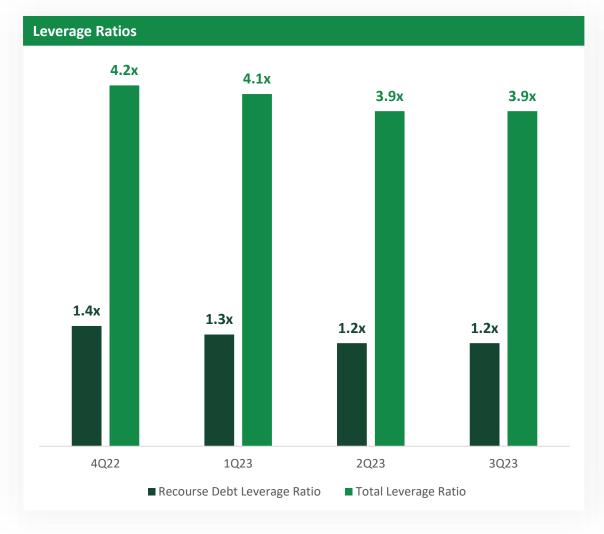
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weighted average cost of capital ("WACC") calculation excludes the impact of common equity in the denominator

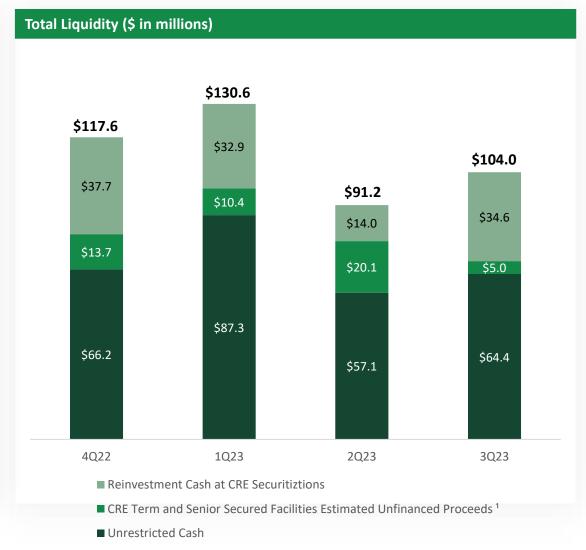
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Asset-specific borrowings total \$1.5 billion, of which securitizations are 78%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Current balance includes capitalized deferred debt issuance costs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Includes \$16.0 million of unamortized deferred debt issuance costs and discounts on borrowings

# **LEVERAGE AND LIQUIDITY TREND**









# **APPENDIX**



# **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(in thousands, except share and per share data)	Sep. 30, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022
Assets	(unaudited)	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 64,440	\$ 66,232
Restricted cash	35,876	38,579
Accrued interest receivable	12,433	11,969
CRE loans	1,920,205	2,057,590
Less: allowance for credit losses	<u>(27,634)</u>	(18,803)
CRE loans, net	1,892,571	2,038,787
Loan receivable - related party	11,050	11,275
Investments in unconsolidated entities	1,548	1,548
Properties held for sale	62,163	53,769
Investments in real estate	149,180	120,968
Right of use assets	19,970	20,281
Intangible assets	8,125	8,880
Other assets	4,140	4,364
Total Assets	\$ 2,261,496	\$ 2,376,652
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and other liabilities	\$ 17,261	\$ 10,391
Management fee payable - related party	1,022	898
Accrued interest payable	5,598	6,921
Borrowings	1,738,829	1,867,033
Lease liabilities	44,130	43,695
Distributions payable	3,262	3,262
Accrued tax liability	142	113
Liabilities held for sale	3,025	3,025
Total Liabilities	1,813,269	1,935,338
Equity		
Series C Preferred stock, par value \$0.001	5	5
Series D Preferred stock, par value \$0.001	5	5
Common stock, par value \$0.001	8	9
Additional paid-in capital	1,173,975	1,174,202
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(5,202)	(6,394)
Distributions in excess of earnings	(731,088)	(732,359)
Total Stockholders' Equity	437,703	435,468
Non-controlling interests	10,524	5,846
Total Equity	448,227	441,314
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 2,261,496	\$ 2,376,652



# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**

(Unaudited, in thousands, except share and per share data)	, in thousands, except share and per share data)  For the Three Months Ended			ded	For the Nine Months Ended						
		Sep. 30, 2023 Sep. 30, 2022			Sep. 30, 2023			Sep. 30, 2022			
Revenues											
Interest income		\$	48,208	\$	34,065	\$	140,685	\$	83,760		
Interest expense			33,555		22,939		97,372		53,591		
Net interest income			14,653		11,126		43,313		30,169		
Real estate income			9,316		9,785		25,266		21,700		
Other revenue			37		25		107		60		
Total revenues			24,006		20,936		68,686	86 51,929			
Operating Expenses											
General and administrative			2,246		2,128		7,573		7,938		
Real estate expenses			9,706		10,099		29,058		24,055		
Management fees - related party			2,113		1,669		5,776		5,023		
Equity compensation - related party			482		913		2,095		2,648		
Corporate depreciation and amortization			22		21		68		64		
Provision for credit losses, net			1,983		2,620		9,779		1,342		
Total operating expenses			16,552		17,450		54,349		41,070		
Other Income (Expense)											
Loss on extinguishment of debt			_		_		_		(460)		
Gain on sale of real estate			_		1,870		745		1,870		
Other income			113		130		465		1,103		
Total other income			113		2,000		1,210		2,513		
Income before Taxes			7,567		5,486		15,547		13,372		
Income tax expense			_		_		(129)		(280)		
Net Income			7,567		5,486		15,418		13,092		
Net income allocated to preferred shares			(4,855)		(4,855)		(14,566)		(14,566)		
Net loss allocable to non-controlling interest, net of taxes			158		82		419		106		
Net Income (Loss) Allocable to Common Shares		\$	2,870	\$	713	\$	1,271	\$	(1,368)		
Net Income (Loss) per Common Share - Basic		\$	0.34	\$	0.08	\$	0.15	\$	(0.15)		
Net Income (Loss) per Common Share - Diluted		\$	0.33	\$	0.08	\$	0.15	\$	(0.15)		
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Basic			8,456,884		8,713,256		8,469,597		8,898,159		
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Diluted			8,592,556		8,758,718		8,609,679		8,898,159		



# **EARNINGS AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION**

The following table provides a reconciliation from GAAP net income (loss) allocable to common shares to Earnings Available for Distribution allocable to common shares, a non-GAAP measure, for the periods presented <sup>1</sup>:

(Unaudited, in thousands, except share and per share data)	For the Three Months Ended For the Nine Months Ended				d			
	Sep. 30, 2023 Sep. 30, 2022			Sep. 30	Sep. 30, 2023 Sep. 30, 20			
Net Income (Loss) Allocable to Common Shares - GAAP	\$	2,870	\$	713	\$	1,271	\$	(1,368)
Realized gain on sale of investment in real estate		_		(1,870)		(745)		(1,870)
Net income (loss) allocable to common shares - GAAP, adjusted	\$	2,870	\$	(1,157)	\$	526	\$	(3,238)
Reconciling Items from Continuing Operations:								
Non-cash equity compensation expense		482		913		2,095		2,648
Non-cash provision for (reversal of) CRE credit losses		1,983		2,620		9,779		1,342
Realized loss on sale of investment in real estate		_		(372)		745		(372)
Real estate depreciation and amortization		933		1,347		2,833		4,302
Non-cash amortization of discounts or premiums associated with borrowings		_		144		_		1,271
Net income from non-core assets		24		(28)		(28)		(760)
Reconciling Items from Legacy CRE Assets:								
Net interest income on legacy CRE assets		_		_		_		(29)
EAD Allocable to common shares	\$	6,292	\$	3,467	\$	15,950	\$	5,164
EAD per Common Share - Diluted	\$	0.73	\$	0.40	\$	1.85	\$	0.58
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Diluted on EAD Allocable to Common Shares		8,592,556	8	3,758,718		8,609,679		8,898,159

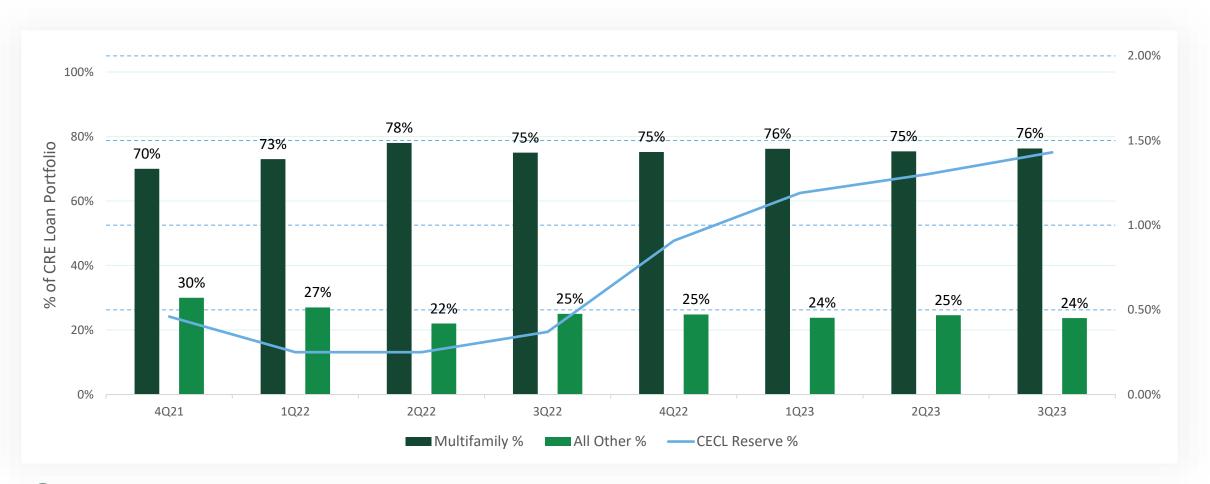


<sup>1</sup>See page 19 for additional information

# **CECL TREND ANALYSIS CHART**

ACR's CECL reserve as a percentage of the total CRE loan portfolio declined from 4Q21 until 3Q22 as ACR increased its percentage of multifamily loans<sup>1</sup>

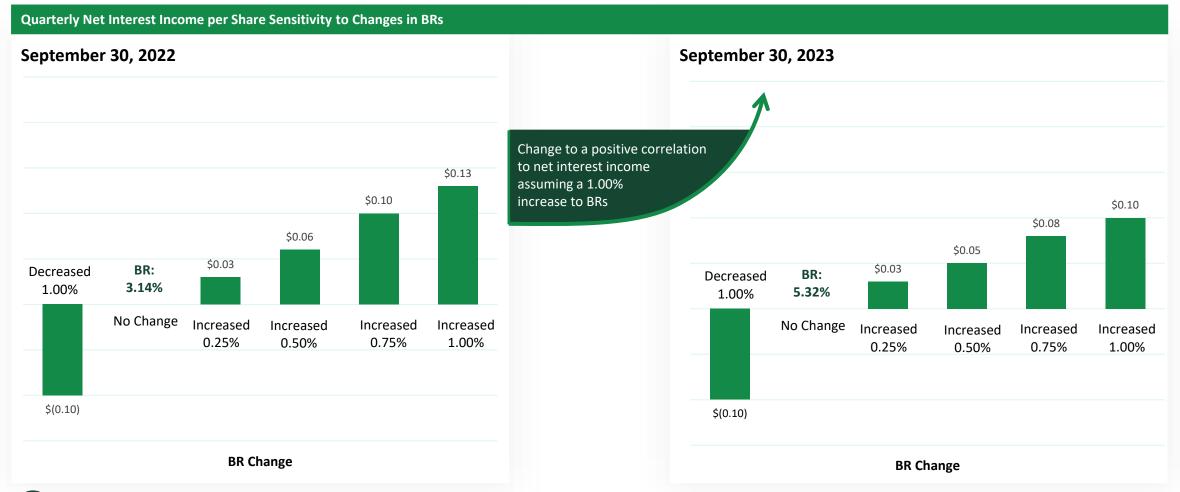
During the trailing 12 months, volatility in the commercial real estate sector and limited market liquidity have caused an increase in the CECL reserves to 1.43% at 3Q23





# **BENCHMARK SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS TREND**

The recent increases to benchmark rates on net interest income have returned our match-financed investment portfolio to having a direct correlation to the rise or fall in interest rates





## **KEY DEFINITIONS**

#### **Earnings Available for Distribution:**

Earnings Available for Distribution ("EAD") is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Company uses to evaluate its operating performance. EAD excludes the effects of certain transactions and GAAP adjustments that it believes are not necessarily indicative of its current CRE loan portfolio and other CRE-related investments and operations. EAD excludes income (loss) from all non-core assets comprising of investments and securities owned by the Company at the initial measurement date of December 31, 2016 in commercial finance, middle market lending, residential mortgage lending, certain legacy CRE loans and other non-CRE assets designated as assets held for sale.

EAD, for reporting purposes, is defined as GAAP net income (loss) allocable to common shares, excluding (i) non-cash equity compensation expense, (ii) unrealized gains and losses, (iii) non-cash provisions for loan losses, (iv) non-cash impairments on securities, (v) non-cash amortization of discounts or premiums associated with borrowings, (vi) net income or loss from a limited partnership interest owned at the initial measurement date, (vii) net income or loss from non-core assets, (viii) real estate depreciation and amortization, (ix) foreign currency gains or losses and (x) income or loss from discontinued operations. EAD may also be adjusted periodically to exclude certain one-time events pursuant to changes in GAAP and certain non-cash items.

Although pursuant to the Fourth Amended and Restated Management Agreement the Company calculates the Manager's incentive compensation using EAD excluding incentive fees payable to the Manager, the Company includes incentive fees payable to the Manager in EAD for reporting purposes.

#### **Benchmark Rate:**

Benchmark Rate ("BR") refers to the collective one-month Term Secured Overnight Finance Rate ("SOFR") rates that are used as benchmarks on the originated loans during the associated period.

#### **GAAP Book Value:**

GAAP book value is presented per common share, excluding unvested restricted stock and including warrants to purchase common stock. The measure refers to common stock book value, which is calculated as total stockholders' equity less preferred stock equity.

#### **Leverage Ratio:**

Leverage ratio is calculated as the respective period ended borrowings over total equity.
Asset-specific leverage ratio excludes corporate debt from the calculation.

#### **Current Expected Credit Losses:**

Current Expected Credit Losses ('CECL") refers to the provision to earnings in order to estimate expected losses.



# **OTHER DISCLOSURES**

#### **Commercial Real Estate Loans Risk Ratings**

CRE loans are collateralized by a diversified mix of real estate properties and are assessed for credit quality based on the collective evaluation of several factors, including but not limited to: collateral performance relative to underwritten plan, time since origination, current implied and/or re-underwritten loan-to-collateral value ratios, loan structure and exit plan. Depending on the loan's performance against these various factors, loans are rated on a scale from 1 to 5, with loans rated 1 representing loans with the highest credit quality and loans rated 5 representing loans with the lowest credit quality. The factors evaluated provide general criteria to monitor credit migration in the Company's loan portfolio; as such, a loan's rating may improve or worsen, depending on new information received.

The criteria set forth below should be used as general guidelines, and therefore not every loan will have all of the characteristics described in each category below.

Rating 1:	Property performance has surpassed underwritten expectations
	Occupancy is stabilized, the property has had a history of consistently high occupancy, and the property has a diverse and high-quality tenant mix
Rating 2:	Property performance is consistent with underwritten expectations and covenants and performance criteria are being met or exceeded
	Occupancy is stabilized, near stabilized or is on track with underwriting
Rating 3:	Property performance lags behind underwritten expectations
	Occupancy is not stabilized and the property has some tenancy rollover
Rating 4:	Property performance significantly lags behind underwritten expectations. Performance criteria and loan covenants have required occasional waivers
	Occupancy is not stabilized and the property has a large amount of tenancy rollover
Rating 5:	Property performance is significantly worse than underwritten expectations. The loan is not in compliance with loan covenants and performance criteria and may be in default. Expected sale proceeds would not be sufficient to pay off the loan at maturity
	The property has a material vacancy rate and significant rollover of remaining tenants
	An updated appraisal is required upon designation and updated on an as-needed basis





ACRES Commercial Realty Corp. is a real estate investment trust that is primarily focused on originating, holding and managing commercial real estate mortgage loans and equity investments in commercial real estate property through direct ownership and joint ventures.

Additional information is available at the Company's website.



# **CONTACT INFORMATION**

#### **Headquarters:**

390 RXR Plaza

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#### **New York Stock Exchange:**

Common Stock Symbol: ACR

Pref. Stock Symbols: ACRPrC & ACRPrD

